

## 1.2.6 Part of Speech Tagging

Some sub-corpora have been annotated with Part Of Speech annotations. This concerns WUS\_DIALOG\_GSW, WUS\_FRA, WUS\_FRA\_DEMOG, WUS\_ITA, WUS\_ITA\_DEMOG.

### French

The whole French corpus has been annotated with [MEIt](#) (Modified French TreeBank) using the tag set [CC Tagset](#). Available annotations are "mftb\_pos" (for part of speech) and "mftb\_lem" (for the lemma). The following tags are used:

- ADJ adjective
- ADJWH interrogative adjective
- ADV adverb
- ADVWH interrogative adverb
- CC coordinating conjunction
- CLO object clitic pronoun
- CLR reflexive clitic pronoun
- CLS subject clitic pronoun
- CS subordinating conjunction
- DET determiner
- DETWH interrogative determiner
- ET foreign word
- I interjection
- NC common noun
- NPP proper noun
- P preposition
- P+D preposition+determiner amalgam
- P+PRO preposition+pronoun amalgam
- PONCT punctuation mark
- PREF prefix
- PRO full pronoun
- PROREL relative pronoun
- PROWH interrogative pronoun
- V indicative or conditional verb form
- VIMP imperative verb form
- VINF infinitive verb form
- VPP past participle
- VPR present participle
- VS subjunctive verb form

### Swiss German dialect

Five chats of the Swiss German dialectal data (34,683 tokens) have been manually normalized and annotated for Part of Speech. The according corpus is called WUS\_DIALOG\_GSW. Three annotations have been added to each token:

- gloss: The manual normalization
- tt\_pos: Part of Speech annotation with [TreeTagger](#) based on the manually normalized tokens.
- tt\_lem: The lemma as assigned by TreeTagger

The [tagset](#) uses the following tags:

- ADJA attributive adjective (including participles used adjectivally)
- ADJD predicate adjective; adjective used adverbially
- ADV adverb (never used as attributive adjective)
- APPR preposition left hand part of double preposition
- APPRART preposition with fused article
- APPO postposition
- APZR right hand part of double preposition
- ART article (definite or indefinite)
- CARD cardinal number (words or figures); also declined
- FM foreign words (actual part of speech in original language may be appended, e.g. FMADV/ FM-NN)
- ITJ interjection
- KON co-ordinating conjunction
- KOKOM comparative conjunction or particle
- KOUJ preposition used to introduce infinitive clause
- KOUS subordinating conjunction
- NA adjective used as noun
- NE names and other proper nouns
- NN noun (but not adjectives used as nouns)
- PAV [PROAV] pronominal adverb
- PAVREL pronominal adverb used as relative
- PDAT demonstrative determiner
- PDS demonstrative pronoun
- PIAT indefinite determiner (whether occurring on its own or in conjunction with another determiner)
- PIS indefinite pronoun
- PPER personal pronoun
- PRF reflexive pronoun
- PPOSS possessive pronoun
- PPOSAT possessive determiner
- PRELAT relative depending on a noun
- PRELS relative pronoun (i.e. forms of *der* or *welcher*)
- PTKA particle with adjective or adverb
- PTKANT answer particle
- PTKNEG negative particle
- PTKREL indeclinable relative particle
- PTKVZ separable prefix
- PTKZU infinitive particle *zu*
- PWS interrogative pronoun
- PWAT interrogative determiner
- WAV interrogative adverb
- WAVREL interrogative adverb used as relative
- WREL interrogative pronoun used as relative
- TRUNC truncated form of compound
- VAFIN finite auxiliary verb
- VAIMP imperative of auxiliary
- VAINF infinitive of auxiliary
- VAPP past participle of auxiliary
- VMFIN finite modal verb

- VMINF infinitive of modal
- VMPP past participle of auxiliary
- VVFIN finite full verb
- VVIMP imperative of full verb
- VVINFINF infinitive of full verb
- VVIZU infinitive with incorporated *zu*
- VVPP past participle of full verb

As in the French corpus, there are also combined tags such as *VAFIN+PPER* when a personal pronoun is agglutinated to a verb (*hätti* for 'hätte ich').

## Italian

The Italian corpus is annotated with the [TreeTagger](#), too, but based on the original tokens, i.e. not manually normalized.

- `tt_pos`: Part of Speech annotation with TreeTagger
- `tt_lem`: The lemma as assigned by TreeTagger

The following PoS [tagset](#) was used:

- ABR abbreviation
- ADJ adjective
- ADV adverb
- CON conjunction
- DET: def definite article
- DET: indef indefinite article
- FW foreign word
- INT interjection
- LS list symbol
- NOM noun
- NPR name
- NUM numeral
- PON punctuation
- PRE preposition
- PRE: det preposition+article
- PRO pronoun
- PRO: demo demonstrative pronoun
- PRO: indef indefinite pronoun
- PRO: inter interrogative pronoun
- PRO: pers personal pronoun
- PRO: poss possessive pronoun
- PRO: refl reflexive pronoun
- PRO: rela relative pronoun
- SENT sentence marker
- SYM symbol
- VER: cimp verb conjunctive imperfect
- VER: cond verb conditional
- VER: cpre verb conjunctive present
- VER: futu verb future tense
- VER: geru verb gerund

- VER:impe verb imperative
- VER:impf verb imperfect
- VER:infi verb infinitive
- VER:pper verb participle perfect
- VER:ppre verb participle present
- VER:pres verb present
- VER:refl:infi verb reflexive infinitive
- VER:remo verb simple past

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